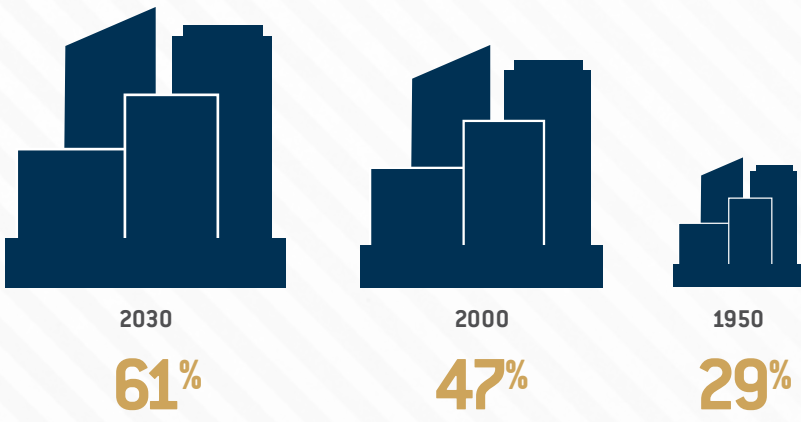
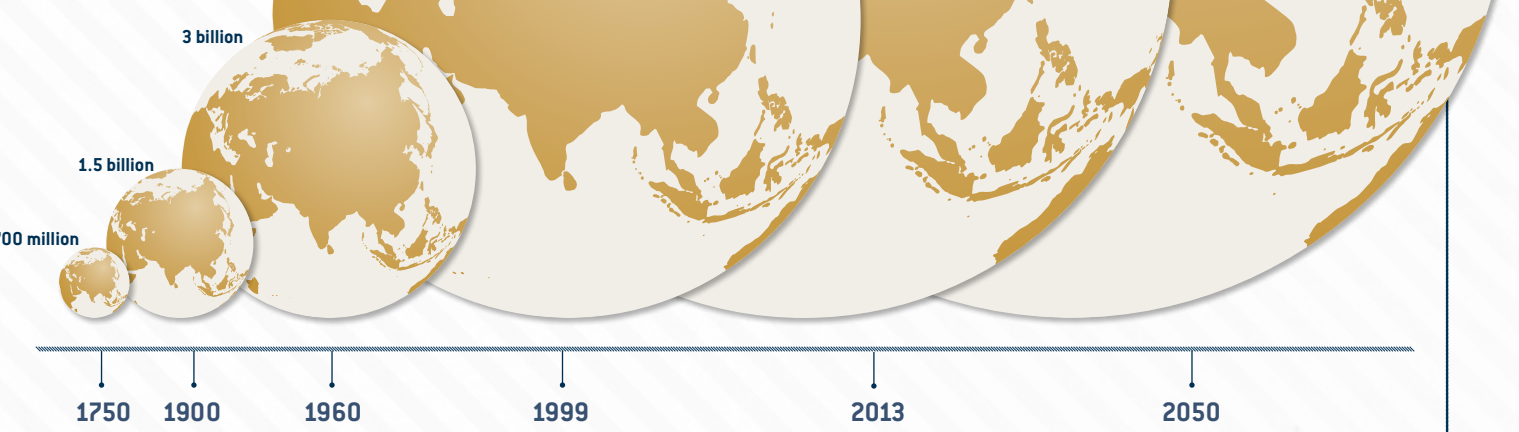


HOW THE RISE IN POPULATION, URBAN COASTAL CITIES, & TECHNOLOGY WILL CHANGE THE FACE OF WAR

POPULATION BOOM

Earth's population has risen dramatically over the past 300 years*

*Source: United Nations World Population Prospects



BIG CITY LIVING

Along with this boom in population, many of the world's inhabitants have gravitated towards living in cities*

*Source: United Nations World Population Prospects

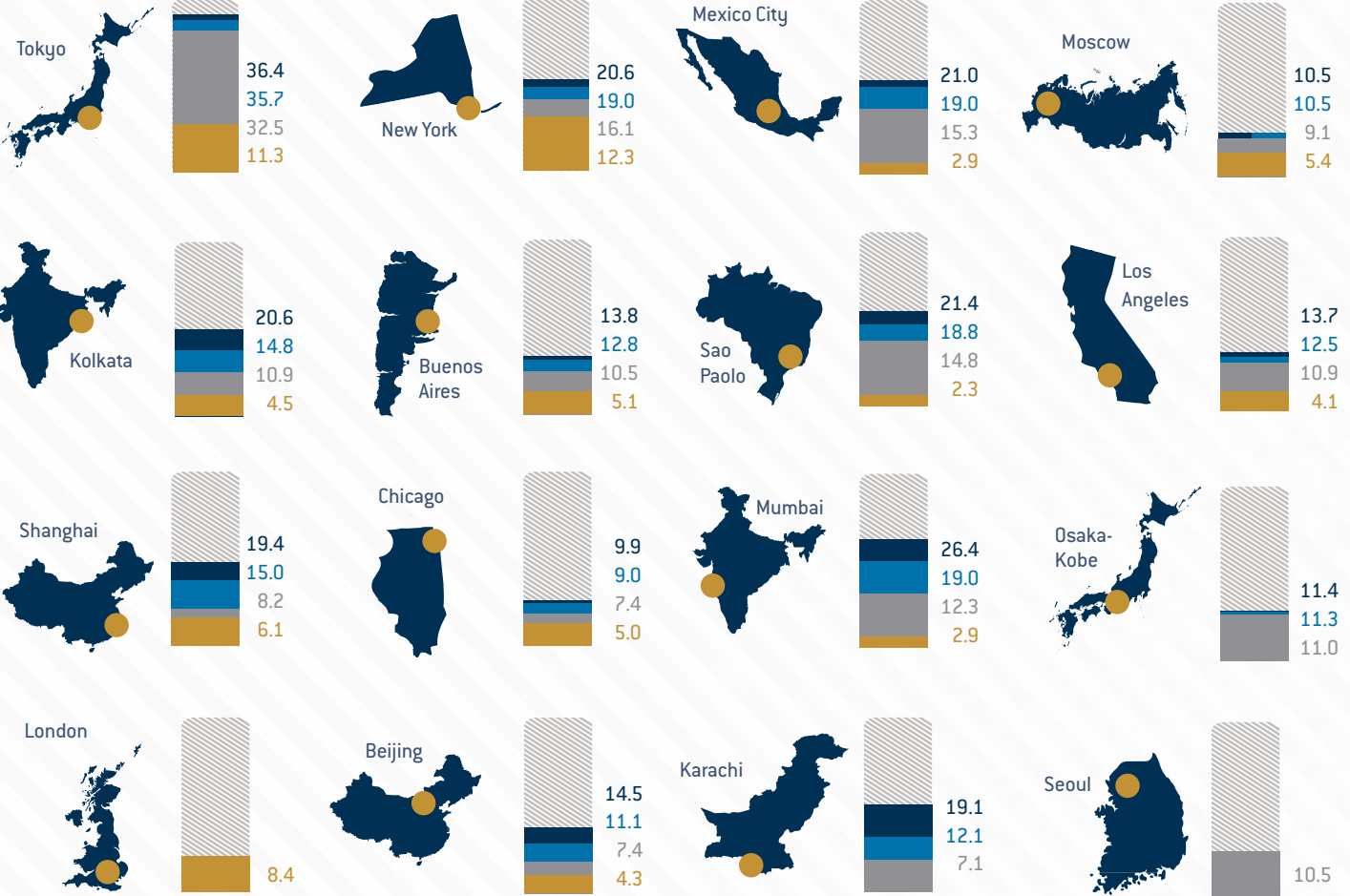
GONE COASTAL

These coastal cities have become the cities with the fastest-growing populations

Legend: 2025 (dark blue), 2007 (medium blue), 1990 (grey), 1950 (gold)

All population amounts are measured in millions**

**source: PricewaterhouseCoopers UK Economic Outlook November 2009



In 2012

80% of humans lived within

60 miles of a coast

while today

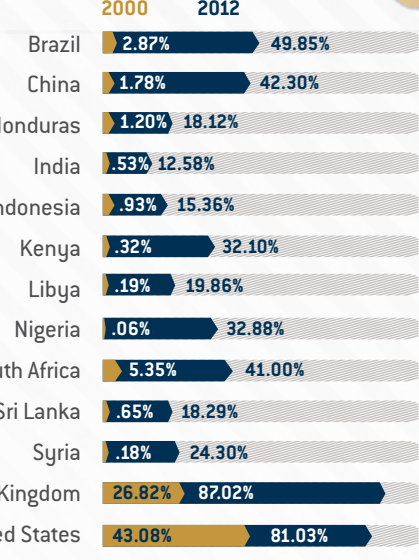
75% of large cities are located on a coastline

RISE OF THE MACHINES

All of these cities are in countries experiencing rapid expansion of connectivity as well***

INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS

KEY: 2000 percentages (gold), 2012 percentages (dark blue)



2000-2012 Fastest growing countries for internet users

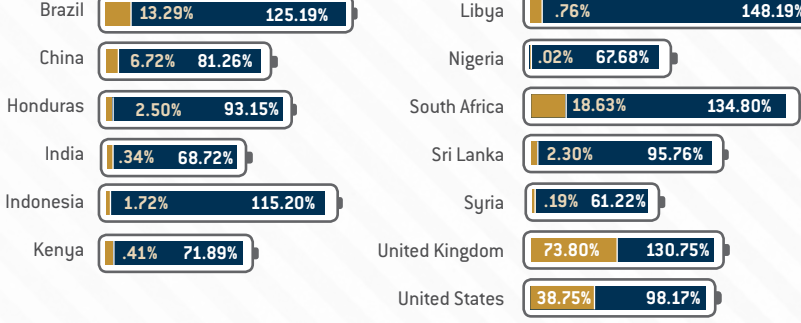
- Angola
- Yemen
- Liberia
- Congo
- Congo (Dem. Rep.)
- Tajikistan
- Azerbaijan
- Albania
- Nigeria
- Sudan

WIRELESS WARRIORS

Both on internet use and mobile phone usage

*** All internet/mobile data usage pulled from World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database

MOBILE PHONE SUBSCRIPTIONS



2000-2012 Fastest growing countries for mobile phone users

- Djibouti
- Ethiopia
- Sudan
- Congo (Dem. Rep.)
- Mali
- Liberia
- Nepal
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Tajikistan

Many of these connected coastal cities are becoming more and more dangerous.

David Kilcullen's new book *Out of the Mountains* reveals how these four powerful megatrends—population, urbanization, coastal settlement, and connectedness—are giving rise to a new type of conflict.

It provides a roadmap on how to interpret these four megatrends and prepare for the future of warfare.

Available wherever books are sold October 2013

Also available as an e-book

oup.com/us

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